

**Outline of class 8<sup>th</sup> (Mathematics)**

<b><u>TOPIC</u></b>	<b><u>LEARNING OUTCOMES</u></b>	<b><u>INNOVATIVE / ARTINTEGRATION / EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING / INTER DISCIPLINARY</u></b>
<p><b><u>Chapter 1:</u></b> <b>Rational Numbers</b></p>	<p><b><u>After this Chapter the students will have proper understanding about</u></b> Whole number, natural number, integers, rational numbers and properties of rational numbers.</p>	<p><b><u>Art Integration:</u></b> Figures and computer.</p> <p><b><u>Experiential learning:</u></b> The students were asked to make colorful charts on properties of rational numbers.</p> <p><b><u>Innovative methods:</u></b> Properties of rational number explained with smart class and crossword puzzle</p>
<p><b><u>Chapter 2:</u></b> <b>LINEAR EQUATIONS IN ONE VARIABLE</b></p>	<p><b><u>The main objective of this chapter is that the students will understand the methods to solve various types linear equations and their applications in daily life.</u></b></p>	<p><b><u>Innovative methods:</u></b> Students were exposed to smart class module. Students were asked to solve few puzzle activities involving linear equations.</p> <p><b><u>Experiential learning:</u></b> Explanation of algebraic equations</p> <p><b><u>Art Integration:</u></b> Figures and computer.</p>

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<p><b>Chapter 3:</b></p> <p><b>Understanding</b></p> <p><b>Quadrilateral</b></p>	<p><b><u>The students will understand the concepts related to</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Classification of polygons</li><li>2. Interior/ exterior angle sum property of polygons</li><li>3. Various quadrilaterals and their properties</li></ol>	<p><b><u>Art Integration:</u></b></p> <p><b>Figures and computer.</b></p> <p><b><u>Experiential learning:</u></b></p> <p>Demonstrated angle sum property of a triangle and a quadrilateral by using cut and paste activity. Three Dimensional figures were used in the smart class to explain the concept of polygon( regular, irregular), parallelogram, rhombus , quadrilateral, etc</p>
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<p><b><u>Chapter 4:</u></b></p> <p><b>Square and Square Roots</b></p>	<p><b><u>Students would be able to:</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The students will understand the following topics.</li> <li>2. Skill of knowing square number by observing unit digit.</li> <li>3. Finding square of a number by different methods.</li> <li>4. Finding square root of a number by estimation method.</li> <li>5. Applying Knowledge of square roots.</li> </ol>	<p><b><u>Innovative methods:</u></b></p> <p>To make a book mark of square numbers. Few activities were carried out eg:            Doublament of a method to find Pythagorean triplets.  <b><u>Experiencing Learning:</u></b> To find square root by distribution of slips and discussion of result and outcomes.  <b><u>Art Integration:</u></b>            Figures and computer.</p>
<p><b><u>Chapter 5:</u></b></p> <p><b>Comparing Quantities</b></p>	<p><b><u>Students would be able to:</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand selling price, cost price, profit and loss .</li> <li>2. Understand the difference between simple interest and compound interest.</li> <li>3. Understand the concept of ratio, percentage and money transactions.</li> <li>4. Remember and form the formulae.</li> <li>5. Compare and analyze the cases.</li> <li>6. Apply the concepts to day to day bases life activities.</li> </ol>	<p><b><u>Innovative methods</u></b></p> <p>Understanding of various axioms using daily life Examples. Few group activities, dummy market analysis and money transaction games were carried out for better understanding.</p> <p><b><u>Art Integration:</u></b></p> <p>Figures and computer.</p>

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<p><u>Chapter 6:</u></p> <p><b>Exponents and Powers</b></p>	<p><u>Students would be able to:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand power notation as exponential form</li> <li>2. Express the numbers in exponential form and using scientific notation (standard form)</li> <li>3. Understand and applying laws of exponent.</li> <li>4. Express and Comparing.</li> </ol>	<p><u>Innovative methods:</u></p> <p>Quiz and class group activity (Share and pair) activity was performed. Students are asked to compute exponential numbers in their own way and verify the answer using proper method.</p> <p><u>Art Integration:</u></p> <p>Figures and smart class.</p>
<p><u>Chapter 7:</u></p> <p><b>Algebraic Expressions and Identities</b></p>	<p><u>Students would be able to:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Identify the algebraic expressions</li> <li>2. Solve degree of Polynomials, monomials, Binomials and Polynomials</li> <li>3. Solve Addition, Subtraction and Multiplication of Algebraic Expressions</li> <li>4. Learn Standard Identities</li> </ol>	<p><u>Innovative methods:</u></p> <p>Students were asked to make ppt's in the smart class. Smart class is used by teacher to explain the methods to solve Addition, Subtraction and Multiplication of Algebraic Expressions etc.</p> <p><u>Art Integration:</u></p> <p>Activity1 <math>(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2</math>          Activity2 <math>(a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2</math>          Activity3 <math>(x+a)(x+b) = x^2 + x(a+b) + ab</math>.</p> <p><u>Experiential learning:</u></p> <p>Student will use the property of triangles to solve geometrical problems thus, develop critical thinking and collaboration in the process.</p>

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<p><u>Chapter 8:</u>  Cube and Cube Roots</p>	<p><u>Students would be able to:</u></p> <p>To understand the meaning of cube and identify the perfect cubes.</p> <p>To know how to verify a give number is a perfect cube or not.</p> <p>To find the cube root of a number by themethod of prime factorization.</p>	<p><u>Art Integration:</u></p> <p>To make book mark</p> <p><u>Experiential Learning</u> To find the cube root by distribution of slips and discuss the answers</p>
<p><u>Chapter 9:</u>  Direct &amp; Inverse Proportion</p>	<p><u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <p>The children should be able to verify whetherthe given quantities are in direct proportion</p> <p>They should be able distinguish between thedirect and indirect proportion.</p>	<p><u>Art Integration:</u> To make a colorful chart on formula of direct and inverse proportion</p> <p><u>Experiential Learning</u> Give real life examples on direct and inverse proportion.</p>
<p><u>Chapter 10:</u>  Factorization</p>	<p><u>Students will be able to:</u></p> <p>Understand the concept of factorization (Understanding)</p> <p>Factorize the expression (application)</p> <p>Understand the different method of factorization (Understanding)</p> <p>Factorize the expression by taking the common and rearranging the expression (Understanding)</p> <p>Factorize the expression by using the identities ( Applying)</p>	<p><u>Art Integration:</u></p> <p>Colorful chart on identities.</p> <p><u>Experiential learning:</u></p> <p>dividing a square sheet of side (a+b) in four parts to prove <math>(a+b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab</math></p>

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<p><u>Chapter 11:</u></p> <p>Data handling.</p>	<p><u>Students would be able to:</u></p> <p>Students will be able to collect, record, and interpret data. Students will learn to construct bar and picture graphs for data they collect</p>	<p><u>Innovative methods:</u></p> <p>Smart class modules.</p> <p><u>Art Integration:</u></p> <p>Make a colorful pie chart</p> <p><u>Experiential learning:</u></p> <p>Collect data from real life and make a graph</p>
<p><u>Chapter 12:</u></p> <p>Introduction to Graph</p>	<p><u>Students would be able to:</u></p> <p>Draw and interpret scale diagrams. Extract information from tables.</p> <p>Draw, interpret and compare pie charts, bar charts and frequency diagrams.</p> <p>Use and interpret coordinates. plot points and draw graphs, using suitable axes and scales</p>	<p><u>Innovative methods</u></p> <p>To understand linear graph</p> <p><u>Experiential learning:</u></p> <p>To understand time-distance, time-speed and time-temperature graph</p>
<p><u>Chapter 13:</u></p> <p>Mensuration</p>	<p><u>Students would be able to:</u></p> <p>The students should be able to know the formula for the area and perimeter of various figures and how to apply in different situations.</p> <p>To identify the shape of a trapezium and how to find the area using the formula.</p> <p>To know the formula and its application</p> <p>To know how to split the given polygon into different plane figures whose area can be calculated.</p> <p>To understand the formula for finding the surface area of a cuboid = <math>2(lb+lh+bh)</math> and</p>	<p><u>Innovative methods:</u></p> <p><u>To drive area of triangle, parallelogram and rhombus from rectangle (Lab Activity)</u></p> <p><u>Art Integration:</u></p> <p><u>To make colorful chart on area, parameter, surface area and volume.</u></p>

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	<p>surface area of a cube = <math>6a^2</math></p> <p>Volume = <math>a^3</math></p> <p>To understand the formula for finding the total surface area <math>2\pi r(r+h)</math></p> <p>Volume = <math>\pi r^2h</math> Volume of cylinder = base area x height – <math>\pi r^2h</math></p>	
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